# PROP. 1 LEVY LID LIFT DISCUSSION

PRESENTED BY
EDMONDS CIVIC
ROUNDTABLE
&
MY EDMONDS NEWS

OCT. 6, 2025



# WHY WE ARE HERE

# TO HEAR ARGUMENTS FOR AND AGAINST THE LEVY LID LIFT ON NOV. 4 BALLOT

Official General Election Sample/Provisional Ballot
November 4, 2025
Snohomish County, Washington City
Nonpartisan Office
City of Bothell
Council Position 5
Regular 4 year term - V City Nonpartisan Office City of Brier Mayor Regular 4 year term - Vote for 1 City of Bothell
Council Position 7
Regular 4 year term - Vote for 1 ) Jessica Bachm City of Edmonds Council Position 3 Rami Al-Kabra Alex Newman City City of Bothell Proposition No. 1 City of Edmonds Municipal Court Judge 1 Short & Full 4 year term - Vot Neil Weiss City of Edmonds Proposition No. 1 Daniel Allen Shawn Parsons of assessed value; use the annual CPI-U to adjust levies in 2027-2031; dedicate proceeds to police, parks, planning, street-and sidewalks; exempt qualifying senior and disabled homeowners under RCW 84.36.381; and set the 2031 levy as the bas for computing future levy limits. City of Edmonds Council Position 1 Regular 4 year term Chris Eck Glenda Krull should this proposition be approved?



# PROPOSITION 1 OVERVIEW

#### **Increases**

Generate \$14.5 million for city services starting in 2026 by increasing property tax rates.

#### Revenue

Supports police, parks, planning, streets and sidewalks.

#### Tax increase

Raises the city's regular property tax levy rate from current \$0.72 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation to maximum of \$1.65 per \$1,000 in 2026.

#### **Exemptions**

Available for qualifying low-income, disabled and senior residents.

#### **Tied to inflation**

From 2027 – 2031, levy increase tied to inflation.

In 2032, the 2031 levy amount becomes new permanent base for calculating future 1% increase.

# HOW EDMONDS' GOVERNMENT IS FUNDED



#### **Property tax**

Primary revenue source (28% of General Fund)

#### Sales tax

Variable, secondary revenue source (24% of General Fund)

# Utility taxes, fees, permits and state and federal grants

Limited use and scope

# HOW WE GOT HERE - LONG VIEW & BIG PICTURE

Home Page Stories Wednesday, November 7, 2001



The Associated Press
Tim Eyman, architect of Initiative 747, talks with supporters and campaign workers at the initiative's campaign party Tuesday in Bellevue.

#### **Initiative 747**

The property tax initiative passed handily. Of counties reporting as of 11pm Tuesday, King County voters were alone in voting down the measure.

# No big box stores in Edmonds

• Lost sales tax opportunity.

# I-747 limits property tax increases to 1% annually (2001)

• Property taxes do not keep pace with inflation, home values and other costs.

# I-695 reduces car tab fees (1999)

• Significantly reduces road funding for local governments.

#### No state income tax

Municipalities dependent on sales and property taxes.

# HOW WE GOT HERE - RECENT VIEW



# Spending outpaces revenue during COVID

- \$18 million surplus in 2021 drops to \$4 million by 2023.
- Fiscal emergency identified in April 2023, formally declared November 2023.

#### Revenue forecasts off, new state requirements

- Revenue forecasts for city are significantly out of alignment with expectations.
- New state requirements add to legally obligated costs.

#### **Inflation**

• Between 2021-2024, Consumer Price Index jumps 21.7%

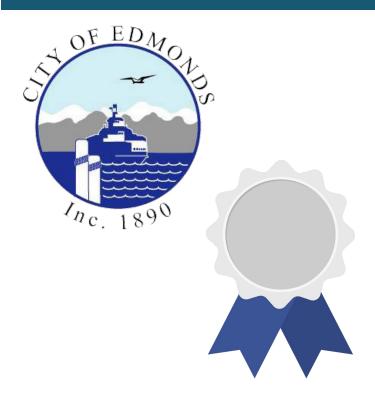


#### November

 City Council declares fiscal emergency after determining general fund balance is out of compliance with city policy.

#### **December**

- City uses one-time funds to balance budget and cover expenses.
- City depletes remaining reserves for 2024, uses one-time American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) money (\$6.2 million) to achieve year-end balanced budget.
- South County Fire puts Edmonds on notice of intent to terminate contract for fire/EMS services Dec. 31, 2025.



#### **January**

- Mayor Mike Rosen is sworn in.
  - Appoints volunteer Blue Ribbon Panel of experts to develop solutions.

#### March

- Rosen delivers State of the City and details severe financial problems.
  - City revenues grew by 27.8% while spending increased 44.9%
  - Revenue forecasts are off three years in a row
- Mayor announces hiring freezes and program cuts.

# **MAJOR FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS**



#### **Rosen identifies:**

- Significant increase in overall expenses.
- Higher costs for fire and emergency medical services.
- Funding for the state-mandated comprehensive plan.



# **April**

- Blue Ribbon Panel chair presents strategies:
  - <u>Reduce expenses</u> by 25% to balance subsequent budgets.
  - Seek voter approval for <u>tax increases</u>, possibly for limited number of years.
  - Borrow internally use one city fund to support another. Must be repaid with interest (\$6M = \$6.3 M in two years).
  - Investigate options for fire/EMS services, including <u>RFA annexation</u>.

# **2024 – BLUE RIBBON PANEL RECOMMENDATIONS**

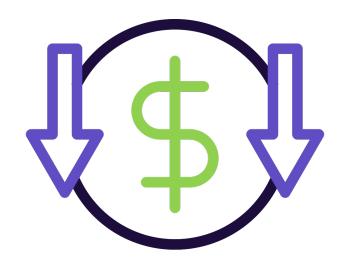


# **July**

- Blue Ribbon Panel recommendations.
  - Seek new sources of non-tax revenues: i.e. red-light cameras, new parking fees.
  - New taxes: public safety sales tax, potential business and occupation tax, proposed cultural services tax.
  - Expense reductions: reduce head count, initiate furloughs, find professional services and other non-compensation reductions.

# **2024 – BLUE RIBBON PANEL RECOMMENDATIONS**





# July

- Blue Ribbon Panel recommendations:
  - Recommend internal borrowing for the 2025 budget
  - Develop financial health model
  - Improve communication with stakeholders
  - Oversight: Consider establishing standing city commission or committee to observe and advise city on financial matters.







# July/August

- City releases community survey to prepare for priority-based budgeting.
- City hosts meetings to hear from community members.



#### **December**

- Council agrees to place Regional Fire Authority annexation on <u>April 2025 ballot</u>.
- Council approves 2025–2026 budget that includes \$9.8 million in cuts and directs the mayor to find more cuts.
- Council approves <u>borrowing \$6 million</u> from utility fund to cover essential services in 2025.
- 2025-2026 budget assumes a **\$6 million levy lid lift** to cover essential services.



# **April**

• Edmonds voters approve Regional Fire Authority measure.



#### June

- Council passes Resolution 1570, outlines cuts if \$6 million levy isn't approved.
  - \$1.8M in parks and recreation.
  - \$3.6M in police and public safety.
  - Elimination of human services program and staff.
  - Elimination of cultural service program and staff.
  - Reductions to street maintenance.
  - Reductions to facility building maintenance.

# **HOW THE COUNCIL GOT TO \$14.5 MILLION**



# July

- Mayor Rosen proposes \$19.5M based on staff requests to ensure key services are funded.
- Council subtracts \$5M, pledges to make that up with non-tax revenue generation.
- Council votes 5-2 to put Prop. 1 on November ballot.

# **TONIGHT'S DISCUSSION**

#### Focus on facts

Voters are here tonight looking for information to make an informed decision. That is what we are striving to present.

# Be respectful

We are asking all participants to be respectful of other other, listen and stay focused on the process and the problem, not the people or personalities.

### Campaigning

Campaigning can take place outside. There are plenty of materials in the back.

